The Legacy Wealth Management

We hope you had a wonderful holiday season and a very happy new year! We look forward to the year ahead - it's a privilege to continue working with you toward the financial future you envision. See below for some timely

resources and research from Morgan Stanley for Q1 of 2024.

As always, please reach out with any questions or concerns. Access Our Website **How Can We Better Assist You?**

As we enter 2024, we wanted to take this moment · Retirement Planning to extend a sincere thank you for being a valued 401(k) Rollovers client of ours and an extended member of our

> Management Trust Services

We'd like to remind you that we operate at full service and capable of pursuing client aspirations

family!

that extend beyond your investment portfolio. We are ere to help you avoid costly mistakes, work with you to achieve your goals, get the most out of your money, and grow your wealth.

We have provided a list of our top capabilities on

the right, to remind you of our services. How else can we better assist you, or a loved one, outside of what we are currently doing? Please reach out if you would like to discuss.

2024 U.S. elections.

Alternative

Our Services

Investments • Estate Planning

Wealth Management

Professional Portfolio

- Strategies · Long Term Care
- Insurance Philanthropic Management
- · Qualified Retirement Plans Life Insurance
- **Business Succession** Planning Cash Management and
- Corporate Pension Plans

Lending Products

Market Update

Learn More

The 4th quarter brought a historic rally to both the stock and bond markets. Markets reacted to the Fed's dovish tone-indicative of lower interest rates

Average

Return

15.3%

7.6%

7.7%

16.8%

6.3%

32.4%

23.8%

19.0%

11.1%

16.5%

It's easy to think through lots of "what if" scenarios with how an election

remains best to stay invested regardless of which presential candidate wins the election. Election years have positive S&P 500 returns 83% of the time going back to 1928! Looking at the charts below the only negative election

years happened in conjunction with global disasters- the great depression,

thinks that this year will be like most election years with positive returns for

WWII, the dot-com tech bubble, and the great financial crisis. Our team

will impact our country and many other factors. However, in the long term it

and looser monetary policy. S&P 500 U.S. Stock index ended the quarter up 11.69%, and the Barclay's Agg. Bond Index was up 6.82%! With most asset classes having a great 2023, the focus has shifted to the outcome of the

equities and bonds. Data source: Bloomberg. S&P 500 Index Total Returns During **Presidential Election Years (1928-2016)**

U.S. Presidential Election Results

A Republican was Elected

A Democrat was Elected

All Election Years 11.28% Data source: Morningstar/Ibbotson Associates. Historical U.S. Presidential Election Results Election S&P 500 Index President Elected **Total Returns** Year Trump 12.0% 2016 2012 Obama 16.0% 2008 -37.0% Obama 2004 Bush W. 10.9% Bush W. -9.1% 2000 1996 Clinton 23.1%

Clinton

Bush H.W.

Reagan

Reagan

Carter

Nixon

Nixon

Johnson

1992

1988

1984

1980

1976

1972

1968

1964

0.5% 1960 Kennedy 1956 Eisenhower 6.6% 1952 18.4% Eisenhower 5.5% 1948 Truman Roosevelt 1944 19.8% 1940 Roosevelt -9.8% Roosevelt 33.9% 1936 Roosevelt -8.2% 1932 1928 Hoover 43.6% Data source: Morningstar/Ibbotson Associates. Portfolio Update

2024 Contribution Limits

plans in 2024 has increased to \$23,000, up from \$22,500 for 2023. You can review all plan type 2024 contribution limits in the link below.

Click the links below to learn more about the benefits of offering a 401(k).

The Team

The Legacy Wealth Management Group combines for almost 90 years of experience in financial services. Each member brings their own unique and proficient qualities to create an incredible team dedicated to helping you.

Morgan Stanley Retirement Solutions

Financial Advisor, Senior Vice President, Senior Portfolio Manager Office: (563) 344-4323 Email: Phillip.I.Kassewitz@morganstanley.com Mike Gesell, QPFC Financial Advisor, First Vice President, Wealth Management, Financial Planning Specialist Office: (563) 344-4312 Email: Mike.Gesell@morganstanley.com Kyle Dadisman, CFP®, QPFC Financial Advisor, Insurance Planning Director Office: (563) 344-4329 Email: Kyle.Dadisman@morganstanley.com **Amy Philips**

twelve months.

Disclaimers.

Morgan Stanley Wealth Management

directly in a market index.

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT AGENCY

the particular option):

[System will insert CRC number here]

charitable giving, philanthropic planning or other legal matters.

2000 Westchester Avenue, Purchase, NY 10577-2530 USA

©2022 Morgan Stanley Smith Barney LLC. Member SIPC.

performance is no guarantee of future results.

basis in a range of securities. The Portfolio Management program is described in the applicable Morgan Stanley ADV Part 2, available at www.morganstanley.com/ADV or from your Financial Advisor. Please contact your Financial Advisor for a complete listing of all transactions that occurred during the last NOTICE: Morgan Stanley is not acting as a municipal advisor and the opinions or views contained herein are not

monitor electronic communications. This message is subject to terms available at the following

https://www.morganstanley.com/disclaimers. If you cannot access these links, please notify us by reply message and we will send the contents to you. By communicating with Morgan Stanley you acknowledge that you have read, understand and consent, (where applicable), to the foregoing and the Morgan Stanley General

Please see our **Privacy Pledge** for details about how Morgan Stanley handles personal information.

Not all products and services may be available to persons living outside of the United States.

For index, indicator and survey definitions referenced in this report please visit the following:

If you would like to update your email preferences or unsubscribe from marketing emails from Morgan Stanley Wealth Management, you may do so here. Please note, you will still receive service emails from Morgan Stanley

https://www.morganstanlev.com/wealth-investmentsolutions/wmir-definitions. An investment cannot be made

The views expressed herein are those of the author and do not necessarily reflect the views of Morgan Stanley Wealth Management or its affiliates. All opinions are subject to change without notice. Neither the information provided nor any opinion expressed constitutes a solicitation for the purchase or sale of any security. Past

Bonds are subject to interest rate risk. When interest rates rise, bond prices fall; generally the longer a bond's maturity, the more sensitive it is to this risk. Bonds may also be subject to call risk, which is the risk that the issuer will redeem the debt at its option, fully or partially, before the scheduled maturity date. The market value of debt instruments may fluctuate, and proceeds from sales prior to maturity may be more or less than the amount originally invested or the maturity value due to changes in market conditions or changes in the credit quality of the issuer. Bonds are subject to the credit risk of the issuer. This is the risk that the issuer might be unable to make interest and/or principal payments on a timely basis. Bonds are also subject to reinvestment

risk, which is the risk that principal and/or interest payments from a given investment may be reinvested at a Investment, insurance and annuity products offered through Morgan Stanley Smith Barney LLC are: NOT FDIC

establishing a Retirement Account, and (b) regarding any potential tax, ERISA and related consequences of any investments or other transactions made with respect to a Retirement Account. Morgan Stanley Smith Barney LLC does not accept appointments nor will it act as a trustee but it will provide access to trust services through an appropriate third-party corporate trustee. Typically, a retirement plan participant leaving an employer's plan has the following four options (and may be able to use a combination of these options depending on their employment status, age and the availability of

continue tax deferred growth potential by doing one of the following: 2. Leave the assets in the former employer's plan (if permitted) 3. Roll over the retirement assets into the new employer's qualified plan, if one is available and rollovers are 4. Roll over the retirement savings into an IRA Other factors to consider when making a rollover decision include (among other things) the differences in: (1) investment options, (2) fees and expenses, (3) services, (4) penalty-free withdrawals, (5) creditor protection in $bankruptcy\ and\ from\ legal\ judgments,\ (6)\ required\ minimum\ distributions\ or\ ``RMDs,''\ (7)\ the\ Tax\ Treatment\ of\ the\ the$

1. Cash out the account value and take a lump sum distribution from the current plan subject to mandatory 20% federal income tax withholding, as well as potential income taxes and 10% early withdrawal penalty tax, or

advisor and carefully consider and compare the differences in your options. Life insurance, disability income insurance, and long-term care insurance are offered through Morgan Stanley Smith Barney LLC's licensed insurance agency affiliates. This material has been prepared for informational purposes only. It does not provide individually tailored investment advice. It has been prepared without regard to the individual financial circumstances and objectives of persons who receive it. Morgan Stanley Smith Barney LLC ("Morgan Stanley") recommends that investors independently evaluate particular investments and strategies, and encourages investors to seek the advice of a Morgan Stanley Financial Advisor. The appropriateness of a particular investment or strategy will depend on an investor's individual circumstances and objectives. Past performance is no guarantee of future results.

Information contained herein has been obtained from sources considered to be reliable, but we do not guarantee their accuracy or completeness. Indices are unmanaged. An investor cannot invest directly in an index. For index, indicator and survey definitions referenced in this report please visit the following: https://www.morganstanley.com/wealth-investmentsolutions/wmir-definitions

As the Fed pivoted to a more dovish tone, bonds are setup to have a great year with decreasing interest rates and yields near 6%. Throughout 2023 we slowly increased duration (time before a bond matures) to lock in these higher yields before rates move back down at some point this year. 2024 has the potential to see similar returns in both bonds and stocks for the calendar year. We overweight the portfolio to the opportunities that have less marginal risk- bonds and stocks that aren't trading at an extreme growth premium. <u>401(k) Plan</u> The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) recently announced increases in contribution limits to 401(k) and other tax-deferred retirement plans to support the continuous rise in costs of living and other expenses. The amount individuals can contribute to their 401(k)

Phillip (53), Nate (24), Kyle (9), Mike (7) Nate Stoffregen, CFP®, CRPS®, QPFC Financial Advisor, Senior Vice President, Corporate Retirement Director, Financial Planning Specialist, Family Wealth Director, Portfolio

Email: Nate.Stoffregen@morganstanley.com

Management Director

Office: (563) 344-4319

Phillip I Kassewitz

Client Service Associate

Office: (563) 344-4384

Office: (563) 344-4309

Office: (563) 344-4304

Jennifer Mau

Lois Frueh Portfolio Associate

Email: Amy.Phillips@morganstanley.com

Email: Lois.J.Frueh@morganstanley.com

Senior Registered Client Service Associate

Email: Jennifer.Mau@morganstanley.com

And don't forget to connect with us on

LinkedIn!

Connect With Kyle

Connect With Nate

been prepared solely for informational purposes only and is not an offer to buy or sell or a solicitation of any offer to buy or sell any security or other financial instrument, or to participate in any trading strategy. The individuals mentioned as the Portfolio Management Team are Financial Advisors with Morgan Stanley participating in the Morgan Stanley Portfolio Management program. The Portfolio Management program is an investment advisory program in which the client's Financial Advisor invests the client's assets on a discretionary

intended to be, and do not constitute, advice within the meaning of Section 975 of the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act. If you have received this communication in error, please destroy all electronic and paper copies and notify the sender immediately. Mistransmission is not intended to waive confidentiality or privilege. Morgan Stanley reserves the right, to the extent permitted under applicable law, to

Connect With Mike This material is intended only for clients and prospective clients of the Portfolio Management program. It has

lower interest rate. Morgan Stanley Smith Barney LLC is a registered Broker/Dealer, Member SIPC, and not a bank. Where appropriate, Morgan Stanley Smith Barney LLC has entered into arrangements with banks and other third parties to assist in offering certain banking related products and services.

INSURED | MAY LOSE VALUE | NOT BANK GUARANTEED | NOT A BANK DEPOSIT | NOT INSURED BY ANY

Morgan Stanley Smith Barney LLC ("Morgan Stanley"), its affiliates and Morgan Stanley Financial Advisors or Private Wealth Advisors do not provide tax or legal advice. Individuals should consult their tax advisor for matters involving taxation and tax planning and their attorney for matters involving trusts, estate planning,

When Morgan Stanley Smith Barney LLC, its affiliates and Morgan Stanley Financial Advisors and Private Wealth Advisors (collectively, "Morgan Stanley") provide "investment advice" regarding a retirement or welfare benefit plan account, an individual retirement account or a Coverdell education savings account ("Retirement Account"), Morgan Stanley is a "fiduciary" as those terms are defined under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended ("ERISA"), and/or the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (the "Code"), as applicable. When Morgan Stanley provides investment education, takes orders on an unsolicited basis or otherwise does not provide "investment advice", Morgan Stanley will not be considered a "fiduciary" under ERISA and/or the Code. For more information regarding Morgan Stanley's role with respect to a Retirement Account, please visit www.morganstanley.com/disclosures/dol. Tax laws are complex and subject to change. Morgan Stanley does not provide tax or legal advice. Individuals are encouraged to consult their tax and legal advisors (a) before

Employer Stock, and (8) borrowing privileges. The decision of which option to select is a complicated one and must take into consideration your total financial picture. To reach an informed decision, you should discuss the matter with your own independent legal and tax

Alternative investments are often speculative and include a high degree of risk. Investors can lose all or a substantial amount of their investment. They may be highly illiquid, can engage in leverage, short-selling and other speculative practices that may increase volatility and the risk of loss, and may be subject to large investment minimums and initial lock-ups. They may involve complex tax structures, tax inefficient investing $\frac{1}{2}$ and delays in distributing important tax information. They may have higher fees and expenses that traditional investments, and such fees and expenses can lower the returns achieved by investors.