

Fall Planning for Your Finances

Sep 6, 2024

Learn the money moves you can make this fall to set yourself up for success in 2025 and beyond. Find tips on investing, taxes, charitable giving and more.

Key Takeaways

- Fall can be a good time to revisit your financial plans and set yourself up for success in the coming year.
- Revisiting your asset allocation can help ensure your portfolio is on track to meet your financial goals.
- Now may also be a good time to start preparing for the 2025 tax season as well as review your estate plan and plan your charitable and holiday giving.

As fall arrives, the changing of the season can be an ideal time to revisit your financial plans with fresh perspective. Ask yourself: What goals do you still need to tackle this year? And which ones do you want to pursue in 2025?

For your finances, here are four moves you can make in the final months of 2024 to help set yourself up for success in 2025 and beyond.

1.

Revisit Your Asset Allocation

The end of the year is a good time to revisit your investment strategy and asset allocation to help ensure your portfolio is still apportioned among stocks, fixed income, cash and other asset classes in a way that fits your goals and risk tolerance. If the recent volatility in financial markets has caused your investments to drift away from your target allocations, it may be time to consider rebalancing them. Your Morgan Stanley Financial Advisor can help you make the necessary adjustments to bring your portfolio back in line with your overall investing strategy and prepare for any changes in economic and market conditions ahead.

2.

Plan for Your Tax Return

Whether or not you live in a state with high taxes, consider how <u>mitigating the impact of taxation on your portfolio</u> can help you build and sustain your wealth over time. For example, a tax-aware asset location strategy, which accounts for differences in the tax treatment of various accounts, may help increase after-tax returns. For taxable accounts, a strategy known as <u>tax-loss harvesting</u> can help mitigate taxes on capital gains.

If you're not doing so already, consider fully funding your employer-sponsored retirement plan, such as a 401(k), since your contributions can be made on a pretax basis. In 2024, you can save up to \$23,000 through your 401(k) plan, with up to \$7,500 in additional contributions for those age 50 or older. Separately, for the 2024 tax year, you can save up to \$7,000 in an individual retirement account (IRA), plus an additional \$1,000 if you are age 50 or older.1

3.

Update Your Estate Plan

You may want to consider periodically updating your wills and other <u>estate</u> <u>planning</u> documents. Year-end can be a good time to review the changes the past year

brought to your family, as well as your overall estate plan to ensure it still reflects your situation and goals.

Those planning to give financial gifts to family members should keep in mind the annual gift tax exclusion limit of \$18,000 for 2024 (\$36,000 for couples) and look to make those gifts before year-end. Though the federal estate tax deduction rose to \$13.61million per person in 2024, individual states often have lower exemptions. Given that, you may want to share some of your estate with your family today to help them with their own finances. Strategies for this may include setting up trusts gifting to reduce your overall estate tax liability and providing for education expenses for family members through a 529 plan or directly paying their tuition to an institution.

4.

Plan Your Charitable Giving

During the holidays, many feel the call to give back through charity. When making your gifting plans, you need to also decide whether you want to give cash, appreciated securities, or through a gift of your volunteer time.

Another option for giving back is a <u>donor-advised fund</u>, which provides potential tax advantages while helping you support your favorite causes. If you're serious about creating a more substantial structure and commitment, you might consider establishing a family foundation, which would allow your entire family to engage in philanthropy.

5.

Rethink your holiday budget

Especially given recent inflation, holiday shopping and travel may cost more this year. Before buying gifts for everyone on your list, consider first setting a budget for planned year-end spending, also keeping in mind any service providers and special people in your life to whom you'd like to give holiday bonuses.

Talk with your Morgan Stanley Financial Advisor to discuss your year-end plans.

Footnotes:

¹ Source: IRS.gov – Retirement Topics – IRA Contribution Limits

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