

Pinnacle View - Investing With Impact



What is Investing With Impact?

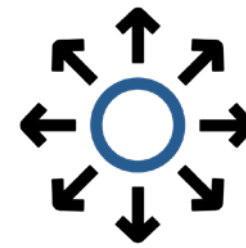
INVESTMENTS

Made with the intention to seek a measurable, positive social and/or environmental impact alongside a market-rate financial return.



FINANCIAL GOALS

Financial performance driven by economic fundamentals



IMPACT GOALS

Positive social and/or environmental outcomes driven by values and mission



INVESTING WITH IMPACT

Past performance is no guarantee of future results. Estimates of future performance are based on assumptions that may not be realized. This material is not a solicitation of any offer to buy or sell any security or other financial instrument or to participate in any trading strategy. Please refer to important information, disclosures and qualifications at the end of this material.

Investing With Impact Thematic Solution

We Help You Clarify the Range of Approaches and How to Implement Investment Solutions Based on Theme



CLIMATE ACTION INVESTING

Aid in the transition to a low carbon economy by investing in climate solutions and environmental leaders, as well as considering portfolio exposure to climate change-related risks.



FAITH-BASED INVESTING

Align investment portfolio with principles in accordance with specific religious values



GENDER LENS INVESTING

Promote better gender diversity and equality through increased exposure to companies committed to employing and advancing women in high-level leadership roles



RACIAL EQUITY INVESTING

Advance racial equity and combat systemic racism through increased exposure to companies committed to supporting social and racial equity.



MISSION ALIGN 360° INVESTING

Evaluate, align and activate all pools of capital (human, philanthropic and financial) towards the theme of your choice to accomplish your organization's unique mission statement

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Our Holistic Approach to Investing With Impact

The Three I's of Impact: Intentionality, Influence and Inclusion

INTENTIONALITY

Intentional investment process that seeks to generate market-rate financial returns alongside positive social and environmental impact in one or more of the following ways:



RESTRICTION SCREENING:

Reduce or seek to eliminate exposure to companies that detract from intended positive impacts

ESG INTEGRATION:

Consider environmental, social and governance factors in the investment process

THEMATIC SOLUTIONS:

Evaluate companies on revenue generated from products & services that seek to contribute to sustainability solutions

INFLUENCE

- Modify the behavior of portfolio companies to seek better social and environmental outcomes and drive industry capabilities through:
- **Active Ownership** can be achieved through management dialogue, strategy setting, proxy voting, resolution filing and filling board seats
- **Market Building** seeks to influence the industry through collaborative affiliations and adopting global frameworks

INCLUSION

- Diverse perspectives can help guide the intentional investment process and engagement activities, or influence, through:
- **Diverse Firm Ownership¹**
and/or
- **Diverse Representation Across Investment Professionals**

1. Morgan Stanley's Global Investment Manager Analysis (GIMA) team, defines diverse asset managers as those with 33% or greater ownership by women and/or racially/ethnically diverse individuals. This definition aligns with the US Equal Employment Opportunity Commission categories and includes: Hispanic or Latino, Black or African American, Asian, American Indian or Alaska Native, or Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander

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The Future is Bright for Investing with Impact

73%

of individual investors believe companies with leading sustainability practices may be better long-term investments ⁽¹⁾

2050

Year that the business opportunities for sustainability-focused companies are expected to be between \$3 trillion and \$10 trillion annually, or up to 4.5% of global GDP ⁽²⁾

78%

of companies anticipate growth in sustainable investing at their firm. ⁽⁴⁾ They are adjusting business strategies to address long-term global themes / mega-trends, including: Climate Change, Health & Wellbeing, Inclusion, Resource Management, Safety & Security ⁽³⁾

84%

of U.S active investors are interested in sustainable investing ⁽¹⁾ and 88% of asset owners say that their sustainable investing activities are driven by client and external stakeholder demand. ⁽⁴⁾

Morgan Stanley is well-positioned to help deliver impact via customized solutions based on clients' financial and impact goals

1. Morgan Stanley Institute for Sustainable Investing, "Understanding Individual Investors' Interests and Priorities" 2024

2. Vision 2050: The New Agenda for Business, World Business Council for Sustainable Development, 2010

3. Morgan Stanley & Co. Sustainability Research

4. Morgan Stanley Institute for Sustainable Investing and Morgan Stanley Investment Management, "Sustainable Signals: Institutional Investors" 2024.

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Asset allocation, diversification, rebalancing and dollar cost averaging do not guarantee a profit or protect against loss in declining markets. Past performance is no guarantee of future results and actual results may vary. Rebalancing strategies may also have tax consequences; investors should consult a qualified tax advisor before implementing such strategies.

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Indices are unmanaged and cannot be invested in directly. For index, indicator and survey definitions referenced in this report, please visit: www.morganstanley.com/wealth-investmentsolutions/wmir-definitions

For more information, please refer to additional General Disclosures here: www.morganstanley.com/wealthbooks#general-disclosures.

Risks Associated With Investing

Investing in the markets entails the risk of market volatility. The value of all types of investments, including stocks, mutual funds, exchange-traded funds ("ETFs"), closed-end funds, and unit investment trusts, may increase or decrease over varying time periods. Please carefully consider the investment objectives, risks, charges and expenses of investment fund(s) before investing. The fund prospectus contains this and other information about the fund(s). To obtain a prospectus, contact your financial advisor. Please read the prospectus carefully before investing. There is no assurance that investment funds will achieve their investment objectives. Besides the general investment risk of holding securities that may decline in value and the possible loss of principal invested, closed-end funds may have additional risks related to declining market prices relative to net asset values (NAVs), active manager underperformance and potential leverage. To the extent the investments depicted herein represent international securities, you should be aware that there may be additional risks associated with international investing, including foreign economic, political, monetary and/or legal factors, changing currency exchange rates, foreign taxes, and differences in financial and accounting standards. These risks may be magnified in emerging markets and frontier markets. Some funds also invest in foreign securities, which may involve currency risk. Equity securities may fluctuate in response to news on companies, industries, market conditions and general economic environment. Companies paying dividends can reduce or cut payouts at any time. Small- and mid-capitalization companies may lack the financial resources, product diversification and competitive strengths of larger companies. In addition, the securities of small- and mid-capitalization companies may not trade as readily as, and be subject to higher volatility than, those of larger, more established companies. Growth investing does not guarantee a profit or eliminate risk. Growth stocks can trade at relatively high valuations which may increase risk compared with an investment in a company with more modest growth expectations. Value investing does not guarantee a profit or eliminate risk. Not all companies deemed value stocks are able to turn around their business or successfully execute corrective strategies, and their stock prices may not rise as initially expected.

The value of fixed income securities will fluctuate and, upon a sale, may be worth more or less than their original cost or value at maturity. Bonds are subject to interest rate risk, call risk, reinvestment risk, liquidity risk, and credit risk of the issuer. Yields may change with economic conditions and should be considered alongside other factors when making investment decisions. Credit ratings are subject to change. High yield bonds carry additional risks, including increased risk of default and greater volatility due to lower credit quality of the issues. In the case of municipal bonds, income is generally exempt from federal income taxes, though some income may be subject to state and local taxes and to the federal alternative minimum tax. Capital gains, if any, are subject to tax. Treasury Inflation Protection Securities (TIPS) adjust coupon payments and underlying principal to compensate for inflation in line with the consumer price index (CPI). While the real rate of return is guaranteed, TIPS typically offer lower returns and may significantly underperform conventional U.S. Treasuries during periods of low inflation. There is no guarantee that investors will receive par if TIPS are sold prior to maturity. The Ultrashort-term fixed income asset class consists of high-quality securities with very short maturities and is therefore still subject to the risks associated with debt securities such as credit and interest rate risk.

Money Market Funds: You could lose money in money market funds. Although government money market funds (defined as investing 99.5% of total assets in cash and/or securities backed by the U.S. government) and retail funds (defined as money market funds open to natural person investors only) seek to preserve value at \$1.00 per share, they cannot guarantee doing so. The price of other money market funds will fluctuate, and when you sell shares they may be worth more or less than originally paid. Money market funds may impose a fee upon sale or temporarily suspend sales if liquidity falls below required minimums. During suspensions, shares would not be available for purchases, withdrawals, check writing or ATM debits. A money market fund investment is not insured or guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or other government agency. The Fund's sponsor has no legal obligation to provide financial support to the Fund and investors should not expect that the sponsor will provide financial support to the Fund at any time.

Investing in **Commodities:** Commodity prices may be affected by factors such as supply and demand, government policies, domestic or international political and economic events (including war or terrorism), changes in interest and exchange rates, trading activity in commodities and related contracts, pestilence, technological developments, weather, price volatility, and liquidity constraints. Physical precious metals are speculative, non-regulated products that may experience short- and long-term price volatility. Precious metals do not make interest or dividend payments and therefore may not be appropriate for investors who require current income. Precious metals must be stored, which may impose additional costs on investors.

Master Limited Partnerships (MLPs): Investments in MLPs are subject to the risks generally applicable to companies in the energy and natural resources sectors, including commodity price fluctuations, supply

and demand imbalances, resource depletion and exploration risk. MLPs also carry interest rate risk and may underperform in rising interest rate environments. In addition, MLP funds accrue deferred income taxes on net operating gains and capital appreciation; as a result their after-tax performance could differ significantly from that of its underlying assets.

Exchange Funds are private placement vehicles that enable holders of concentrated single-stock positions to exchange those stocks for a diversified portfolio. Investors may benefit from greater diversification.

Alternative investments are often speculative and include a high degree of risk. Investors can lose all or a substantial amount of their investment. They are appropriate only for eligible, long-term investors willing to forgo liquidity and put capital at risk for an indefinite period. They are often illiquid, may employ leverage, short-selling, or other speculative practices that increase volatility and risk of loss, and may require large minimum investments and initial lock-ups. Alternative investments may also involve complex tax structures, tax-inefficient investing, and delays in distributing important tax documents. Clients should consult their own tax and legal advisors, as Morgan Stanley Wealth Management does not provide tax or legal advice. They also typically carry higher fees and expenses than traditional investments, which can reduce overall returns.

Sector investments, due to their narrow focus, tend to be more volatile than broadly diversified investments. **Non-diversified portfolios:** Portfolios that hold a concentrated number of securities may experience greater overall declines when those securities lose value compared with more diversified portfolios. Portfolios that invest heavily in one or a few industry sectors are more vulnerable to price fluctuations than those diversified across a wider range of sectors.

Environmental, Social and Governance (ESG) investments in a portfolio may experience performance that is lower or higher than a portfolio not employing such practices. Portfolios with ESG restrictions and strategies as well as ESG investments may not be able to take advantage of the same opportunities or market trends as portfolios where ESG criteria is not applied. There are inconsistent ESG definitions and criteria within the industry, as well as multiple ESG ratings providers that provide ESG ratings of the same subject companies and/or securities that vary among the providers. Certain issuers of investments may have inconsistent views concerning ESG criteria where the ESG claims made in offering documents or other literature may overstate ESG impact. ESG designations are as of the date of this material, and no assurance is provided that the underlying assets have maintained or will maintain any such designation or any stated ESG compliance. As a result, it is difficult to compare ESG investment products or to evaluate an ESG investment product in comparison to one that does not focus on ESG. Investors should also independently consider whether the ESG investment product meets their own ESG objectives or criteria. There is no assurance that an ESG investing strategy or techniques employed will be successful. Past performance is not a guarantee or a dependable measure of future results.

Buying, selling, and transacting in Bitcoin, Ethereum or other digital assets ("Digital Assets"), and related funds and products, is highly speculative and may result in a loss of the entire investment. Risks and considerations include but are not limited to: Digital Assets have only been in existence for a short period of time and historical trading prices for Digital Assets have been highly volatile. The price of Digital Assets could decline rapidly, and investors could lose their entire investment. Although any Digital Asset product and its service providers have in place significant safeguards against loss, theft, destruction and inaccessibility, there is nonetheless a risk that some or all of a product's Digital Asset could be permanently lost, stolen, destroyed or inaccessible by virtue of, among other things, the loss or theft of the "private keys" necessary to access a product's Digital Asset. Digital Assets may not have an established track record of credibility and trust. Further, any performance data relating to Digital Asset products may not be verifiable as pricing models are not uniform.

For more information, please refer to additional Risks Associated With Investing here: www.morganstanley.com/wealthbooks#risks-associated-with-investing.

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The sole purpose of this material is to inform, and it in no way is intended to be an offer or solicitation to purchase or sell any security, other investment or service, or to attract any funds or deposits. Investments mentioned may not be appropriate for all clients. MSWM offers investment program services through a variety of investment programs, which are opened pursuant to written client agreements. Each program offers investment managers, funds and features that are not available in other programs; conversely, some investment managers, funds or investment strategies may be available in more than one program. For more information, please see the Morgan Stanley Smith Barney LLC MSWM program disclosure brochure (the "Morgan Stanley ADV"). The Morgan Stanley ADV is available at www.morganstanley.com/ADV.

The Morgan Stanley Pathway Funds, Firm Discretionary UMA Model Portfolios, and other asset allocation or any other model portfolios that are discussed in this material are available only to investors participating in Morgan Stanley Consulting Group advisory programs. For additional information on the Morgan Stanley Consulting Group advisory programs, see the applicable ADV brochure, available at www.morganstanley.com/ADV or request from your Morgan Stanley Financial Advisor or Private Wealth Advisor. To learn more about the Morgan Stanley Pathway Funds, visit the Funds' website at www.morganstanley.com/wealth-investmentsolutions/cgcm.

Generally, investment advisory accounts are subject to an **annual asset-based fee** (the "Fee") which is payable monthly in advance (some account types may be billed differently). In general, the Fee covers Morgan Stanley investment advisory services, custody of securities with Morgan Stanley, trade execution with or through Morgan Stanley or its affiliates, as well as compensation to any Morgan Stanley Financial Advisor.

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If your account is invested in mutual funds or exchange traded funds (collectively "funds"), you will pay the fees and expenses of any funds in which your account is invested. **Fees and expenses are charged directly to the pool of assets** the fund invests in and are reflected in each fund's share price. These fees and expenses are an additional cost to you and would not be included in the Fee amount in your account statements. The advisory program you choose is described in the Morgan Stanley ADV.

Morgan Stanley or Executing Sub-Managers, as applicable, in some of Morgan Stanley's SMA programs may effect transactions through broker-dealers other than Morgan Stanley or our affiliates. In such instances, you may be assessed additional costs by the other firm in addition to the Morgan Stanley and Sub-Manager fees. Those costs will be included in the net price of the security, not separately reported

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